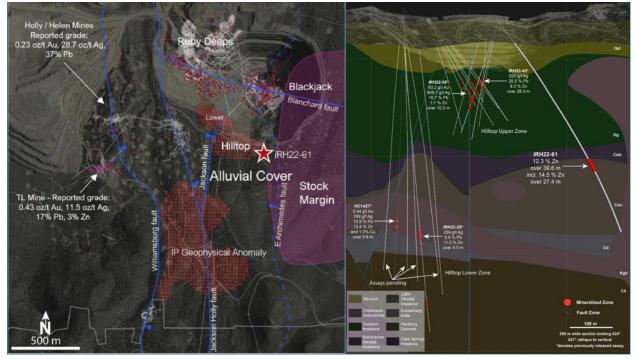
Sprott	Equity Research		25 January 2023
Ticker: IAU CN	Net cash: US\$109m	Project: Ruby Hill	<u> </u>
Market cap: C\$909m	Price: C\$3 78/sb	Country: Nevada, USA	

REC. (unc): BUY

TARGET (unc): C\$4.75/sh RISK RATING (unc): HIGH

Today's commencement of 2023 Ruby Hill drilling announcement should put the market on alert for step change results, given six rigs active on site, and game changing Hilltop CRD results that I-80 achieved in 2022 (incl average pierce point 9.6m at 30.1g/t AuEq on 15 Nov PR). The highlight of today's announcement was the six rigs figure, which enables I-80 to simultaneously advance i) Hilltop CRD-style high grade, ii) drill out the high grade Au at Ruby Deeps (SCPe 8-10g/t Au), and define new zones which are proximate to likely mine development including the polymetallic Blackjack, 426 zone (Au oxide and sulphide) and 007 (Au oxide and sulphide). The subtle reminder of the Ruby Hill CIL restart should also be noted: There is ability for low capex production growth here in addition to I-80's main strategy of high grade gold sulphides, likely starting with gold oxides for 1-2 years (US\$8.9m capex per the study for 270ktpa of high grade and 870ktpa of low grade) and then transition to base metals processing (US\$66m for conversion to flotation at 240ktpa). We maintain our base case estimates, which assumes 8g/t head grade at Ruby Hill UG to generate our US\$459m SCPe NPV5%-1700, and reiterate our BUY rating and our C\$4.75/sh PT based on 0.60xNAV5%-1700 (note at spot our PT would lift to C\$6.25/sh on unchanged multiples). I-80 has been one of North America's top performing gold stocks for a reason - it added genuine world-class discoveries at Ruby Hill (Hilltop) and Granite Creek (South Pacific Zone) to the USA's only domestic mid-tier 500kozpa growth pipeline. We think Ruby Hill and Granite Creek will continue to deliver multi-million-ounce growth at world class grades this year, reaching cash flow positive at Granite Creek in H2, proving plenty of momentum for the stock.





Source: I-80 Gold

Ruby Hill 2023 drilling commences with six rigs, new Hilltop geophysical targets identified

I-80 announced commencement of its 2023 drilling program at Ruby Hill with a total of six core and RC rigs. The primary targets of the first program are CRD mineralization at Upper Hilltop Zone, skarn mineralization at Blackjack and Hilltop corridor targets, and new geophysical anomalies identified in the Hilltop corridor. The company also made note of last year's scoping study on restart of the Ruby Hill Mill,

Equity Research

which identified potential to restart at 1.1Mtpa of oxide Au processing capacity (26% high grade / 74% low grade blend) and later conversion to base metal flotation (US\$65.7m capex for 240ktpa).

Why we like I-80

- Among highest grade open pit and underground development assets in US
- One of only three companies with refractory sulphide processing facilities in Nevada
- Ramping up underground methodically with US\$109m of cash to support
- Opportunity to consolidate Nevada and western US gold projects

Catalysts

- 1H23: Updated Granite Creek MRE, Lone Tree restart study
- 1H23: Updated Ruby Hill MRE including maiden resource for Blackjack
- 2H23: Cash flow positive inflection at Granite Creek, Ruby Hill FS

Research

- Justin Chan (London) M: +44 7554 784 688 jchan@sprott.com
- Eleanor Magdzinski (Toronto) M: +1 705 669 7456 emagdzinski@sprott.com
- Konstantinos Kormpis (Toronto) M: +1 778-957-3623 <u>kkormpis@sprott.com</u>

Equity Research

Ticker: IAU CN Authors: J Chan / E Magdzinski	Price / mk Rec / 1x N		C\$3.78/sh, BUY / C\$4.			Market P/NAV: 1xNAVFD:	0.44x C\$8.54/sh		Assets: Country:	Nevada Au Nevada, U	
Group-level SOTP valuation	3Q22	4022			FD	Resource / Reserve	Mt	Moz	EV/oz		
		US\$m	0/ship	NAVx	C\$/sh	Measured, ind. & inf.	483.43	14.73	49		
Granite Creek NPV 4Q22		638	100%	1.00x	3.07	Mine inventory (SCPe)	335.24	5.55	131		
McCoy-Cove NPV 4Q22		273	100%	1.00x	1.32	Share data					
Ruby Hill NPV 4Q22		468	100%	1.00x	2.26	Basic shares (m): 240.4	FD) shares (m):	276.7	FD + FF	309.5
Brooks / Buffalo Mountain / Lone Tree OP		12	100%	1.00x	0.06	Commodity price	CY22E	CY23E	CY24E	CY25E	CY26E
Central SG&A & fin costs 4Q22		(136)	-	1.00x	(0.66)	Gold price (US\$/oz)	1,891	1,774	1,700	1,700	1,700
Resources outside SCPe mine plans (\$50/oz)		459	100%	1.00x	2.21	Ratio analysis	CY22E	CY23E	CY24E	CY25E	CY26E
Cash and restr. cash + ITM options		122	-	1.00x	0.59	FD shares out (m)	237.7	276.7	276.7	276.7	276.7
Debt, offtake and stream		(68)	-	1.00x	(0.33)	EPS (US\$/sh)	0.066	0.090	0.157	0.310	0.372
1xNAV5% US\$1700/oz - FD pre build		1,768		1.00x	8.50	CFPS before w/c (US\$/sh)	(0.20)	0.05	0.13	0.28	0.44
Assumed build equity issuance		100		1.00x	0.32	FCFPS pre growth (US\$/sh)	(0.26)	(0.51)	(0.44)	(0.09)	0.40
0.6xNAV Valuation5% US\$1700/oz - fully fu	nded	1,868		0.60x	4.75	FCF/sh (US\$/sh)	(0.32)	(0.62)	(0.69)	(0.25)	0.07
1xNAV sensitivity to gold price and discount						FCF pre growth per oz (US\$/sh)	(260)	(1,771)	(1,094)	(126)	490
1xNAV asset (US\$m)	\$1500oz	\$1600oz	\$1700oz	\$1800oz		FCF yield - pre growth (%)	(9%)	(18%)	(15%)	(3%)	14%
8% discount	1,157	1,368	1,580	1,792	2,003	FCF yield (%)	(11%)	(22%)	(24%)	(9%)	3%
7% discount	1,198	1,418	1,637	1,857	2,076	EBITDA margin (%)	(58%)	34%	43%	49%	51%
6% discount	1,243	1,472	1,700	1,928	2,156	FCF margin (%)	(144%)	(122%)	(102%)	(21%)	5%
5% discount	1,293	1,531	1,768	2,006	2,244	ROA (%)	(2%)	1%	3%	6%	8%
4% discount	1,348	1,596	1,844	2,092	2,340	ROE (%)	(4%)	3%	5%	11%	13%
Valuation (C\$/sh)	\$1500oz	\$1600oz	\$1700oz	\$1800oz	: \$1900oz	ROCE (%)	(0%)	7%	9%	13%	14%
0.40xNAV	2.25	2.75	3.25	3.75	4.00	EV (US\$m)	837	1,038	1,232	1,396	1,382
0.60×NAV	3.50	4.25	4.75	5.50	6.25	PER (x)	57.0x	36.6x	23.0x	12.5x	10.5x
0.80xNAV	4.75	5.50	6.50	7.25	8.25	P/CF (x)	(22.7)	117.7x	39.1x	12.3x	8.5x
Valuation over time	Today	1Q23E	1Q24E	1Q25E	1Q26E	EV/EBITDA (x)	(27.0x)	21.8x	15.3x	8.7x	7.1x
Mines NPV (US\$m)	1,850	1,536	1,789	1,934	1,963	Income statement	CY22E	CY23E	CY24E	CY25E	CY26E
Cntrl G&A & fin costs (US\$m)	(136)	(137)	(121)	(111)	(67)	Revenue (US\$m)	53	140	186	325	380
Net cash at 1Q (US\$m)	55	(129)	(233)	(319)	(304)	COGS (US\$m)	(31)	(74)	(101)	(159)	(181)
1xNAV (US\$m)	1,768	1,270	1,435	1,504	1,592	Gross profit (US\$m)	22	66	86	166	199
1xNAV share px FD + FF (C\$/sh)	8.50	6.97	6.71	7.03	7.44	G&A & central	(19)	(19)	(5)	(5)	(5)
P/NAV (x):	0.44x	0.54x	0.56x	0.54x	0.51x	Depreciation	(4)	(8)	(11)	(22)	(26)
ROI to equity holder (% pa)	125%	84%	33%	23%	18%	Impairment & other (US\$m)	32	13	15	10	1
1.2xNAV share px FD (C\$/sh)	10.20	8.36	8.05	8.44	8.93	Net finance costs (US\$m)	(20)	(27)	(39)	(43)	(31)
ROI to equity holder (% pa)	170%	121%	46%	31%	24%	Tax (US\$m)	6	(13)	(16)	(30)	(36)
Geared company C\$ 1xNAVPS diluted for mi	ne build, ne	t G&A and i	nterest			Minority interest (US\$m)					
2Q22 1xNAV FF FD (C\$/sh)^	\$1500oz	\$1600oz	\$1700oz	\$1800oz	\$1900oz	Net income attr. (US\$m)	18	12	29	76	102
9.0% discount	5.00	5.83	6.67	7.92	8.75	EBITDA	(31)	48	81	161	194
7.0% discount	5.42	6.25	7.50	8.33	9.58	Cash flow	CY22E	CY23E	CY24E	CY25E	CY26E
5.0% discount	5.83	7.08	7.92	9.17	10.42	Profit/(loss) after tax (US\$m)	(16)	12	29	76	102
2Q22 1xNAV FF FD (C\$/sh)^	\$1500oz	\$1600oz	\$1700oz	\$1800oz	1900oz \$	Add non-cash items (US\$m)	(23)	(4)	(3)	12	25
20.0% increase in cost per tonne	3.75	5.00	6.25	7.08	8.33	Less wkg cap / other (US\$m)	(8)	6	10	(10)	(4)
10.0% increase in cost per tonne	5.00	5.83	7.08	8.33	9.17	Cash flow ops (US\$m)	(47)	14	36	78	123
0.0% increase in cost per tonne	5.83	7.08	7.92	9.17	10.42	PP&E (US\$m)	(37)	(178)	(216)	(156)	(107)
-10.0% increase in cost per tonne	6.67	7.92	9.17	10.00	11.25	Other (US\$m)	(2)	(32)	(35)		
2Q22 1xNAV FF FD (C\$/sh)^	\$1500oz	\$1600oz	\$1700oz	\$1800oz	\$1900oz	Cash flow inv. (US\$m)	(44)	(220)	(258)	(163)	(109)
20.0% change in capex	5.00	6.25	7.08	8.33	9.58	Debt draw (repayment) (US\$m)		150	150	50	
10.0% change in capex	5.42	6.67	7.50	8.75	10.00	Equity issuance (US\$m)	3	16	118		
0.0% change in capex	5.83	7.08	7.92	9.17	10.42	Other (US\$m)	62				
- 10.0% change in capex	6.25	7.50	8.33	9.58	10.83	Cash flow fin. (US\$m)	65	166	268	50	
Ruby Hill (000oz)	McCoy-Cove	e (000oz)	G	ranite Creel	(000oz)	Net change post forex (US\$m)	(27)	(40)	46	(35)	14
	-Group AISC					FCF (US\$m)	(85)	(164)	(180)	(79)	16
600koz					JS\$1300/oz	Balance sheet	CY22E	CY23E	CY24E	CY25E	CY26E
						Cash (US\$m)	62	21	67	32	46
400koz	-				JS\$1100/oz	Accounts receivable (US\$m)	6	7	9	16	19
200koz		1			JS\$900/oz	Inventories (US\$m)	29	29	20	32	36
200//02						PPE & exploration (US\$m)	528	708	920	1,060	1,142
Okoz					JS\$700/oz	Other (US\$m)	53	53	53	53	53
CY22E CY23E CY24E				Y28E		Total assets (US\$m)	677	818	1,068	1,193	1,297
Production (100%)	CY22E	CY23E	CY24E	CY25E	CY26E	Debt (US\$m)	0	150	300	350	350
Granite Creek (000oz)	21	65	92	92	92	Other liabilities (US\$m)	281	244	198	137	139
McCoy-Cove (000oz)				31	47	Shareholders equity (US\$m)	354	370	487	547	547
Ruby Hill (000oz)			3	63	85	Retained earnings (US\$m)	41	54	83	158	260
Open Pits (000oz)	5	15	15	6	0	Minority int. & other (US\$m)					
Group (000oz)	26	79	110	192	224	Liabilities+equity (US\$m)	677	818	1,068	1,193	1,297
Group cash cost (US\$/oz)	1,187	928	915	829	807	Net Cash	61	(129)	(233)	(319)	(304)
Group AISC (US\$/oz)	1,459	1,331	1,106	1,070	905	Net Debt to NTM EBITDA (x)	(1.3x)	1.6x	1.5x	1.6x	1.0x
Source: SCP estimates											-

Source: SCP estimates

DISCLOSURES & DISCLAIMERS

This research report (as defined under IIROC Rule 3600, Part B) is issued and approved for distribution in Canada by Sprott Capital Partners LP ("SCP"), an investment dealer who is a member of the Investment Industry Regulatory Organization of Canada ("IIROC") and the Canadian Investor Protection Fund ("CIPF"). The general partner of SCP is Sprott Capital Partners GP Inc. and SCP is a wholly-owned subsidiary of Sprott Inc., which is a publicly listed company on the Toronto Stock Exchange under the symbol "SII". Sprott Asset Management LP ("SAM"), a registered investment manager to the Sprott Funds and is an affiliate of SCP. This research report is provided to retail clients and institutional investors for information purposes only. The opinions expressed in this report are the opinions of the author and readers should not assume they reflect the opinions or recommendations of SCP's research department. The information in this report is drawn from sources believed to be reliable but the accuracy or completeness of the information is not guaranteed, nor in providing it does SCP and/or affiliated companies or persons assume any responsibility or liability whatsoever. This report is not to be construed as an offer to sell or a solicitation of an offer to buy any securities. SCP accepts no liability whatsoever for any loss arising from any use or reliance on this research report or the information contained herein. Past performance is not a guarantee of future results, and no representation or warranty, expressed or implied, is made regarding future performance of any security mentioned in this research report. The price of the securities mentioned in this research report and the income they generate may fluctuate and/or be adversely affected by market factors or exchange rates, and investors may realize losses on investments in such securities, including the loss of investment principal. Furthermore, the securities discussed in this research report may not be liquid investments, may have a high level of volatility or may be subject to additional and special risks associated with securities and investments in emerging markets and/or foreign countries that may give rise to substantial risk and are not suitable for all investors. SCP may participate in an underwriting of, have a position in, or make a market in, the securities mentioned herein, including options, futures or other derivatives instruments thereon, and may, as a principal or agent, buy or sell such products.

DISSEMINATION OF RESEARCH: SCP's research is distributed electronically through email or available in hard copy upon request. Research is disseminated concurrently to a pre-determined list of clients provided by SCP's Institutional Sales Representative and retail Investment Advisors. Should you wish to no longer receive electronic communications from us, please contact <u>unsubscribe@sprott.com</u> and indicate in the subject line your full name and/or corporate entity name and that you wish to unsubscribe from receiving research.

RESEARCH ANALYST CERTIFICATION: Each Research Analyst and/or Associate who is involved in the preparation of this research report hereby certifies that:

- The views and recommendations expressed herein accurately reflect his/her personal views about any and all of the securities or issuers that are the subject matter of this research report;
- His/her compensation is not and will not be directly related to the specific recommendations or view expressed by the Research analyst in this research report;
- They have not affected a trade in a security of any class of the issuer within the 30-day period prior to the publication of this research report;
- They have not distributed or discussed this Research Report to/with the issuer, investment banking group or any other third party except for the sole purpose of verifying factual information; and
- They are unaware of any other potential conflicts of interest.

UK RESIDENTS: Sprott Partners UK Limited ("Sprott") is an appointed representative of PillarFour Securities LLP which is authorized and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority. This document has been approved under section 21(1) of the FMSA 2000 by PillarFour Securities LLP ("PillarFour") for communication only to eligible counterparties and professional clients as those terms are defined by the rules of the Financial Conduct Authority. Its contents are not directed at UK retail clients. PillarFour does not provide investment services to retail clients. PillarFour publishes this document as non-independent research which is a marketing communication under the Conduct of Business rules. It has not been prepared in accordance with the regulatory rules relating to independent research, nor is it subject to the prohibition on dealing ahead of the dissemination of investment research. It does not constitute a personal recommendation and does not constitute an offer or a solicitation to buy or sell any security. Sprott and PillarFour consider this note to be an acceptable minor non-mo

netary benefit as defined by the FCA which may be received without charge. This is because the content is either considered to be commissioned by Sprott's clients as part of their advisory services to them or is short term market commentary. Neither Sprott nor PillarFour nor any of its directors, officers, employees or agents shall have any liability, howsoever arising, for any error or incompleteness of fact or opinion in it or lack of care in its preparation or publication; provided that this shall not exclude liability to the extent that this is impermissible under the law relating to financial services. All statements and opinions are made as of the date on the face of this document and are not held out as applicable thereafter. This document is intended for distribution only in those jurisdictions where PillarFour is permitted to distribute its research.

IMPORTANT DISCLOSURES FOR U.S. PERSONS: This research report was prepared by Sprott Capital Partners LP ("SCP"), a company authorized to engage in securities activities in Canada. SCP is not a registered broker/dealer in the United States and, therefore, is not subject to U.S. rules regarding the preparation of research reports and the independence of research analysts. This research report is provided for distribution to "major U.S. institutional investors" in reliance on the exemption from registration provided by Rule 15a-6 of the U.S. Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"). Any U.S. recipient of this research report wishing to effect any transaction to buy or sell securities or related financial instruments based on the information provided in this research report should do so only through Sprott Global Resource Investments Ltd. ("SGRIL"), a broker dealer in the United States registered with the Securities Exchange Commission ("SEC"), the Financial Industry Authority ("FINRA"), and a member of the Securities Investor Protection Corporation ("SIPC"). Under no circumstances should any recipient of this research report effect any transaction to buy or sell securities or related financial instruments through SCP.

SGRIL accepts responsibility for the contents of this research report, subject to the terms set out below, to the extent that it is delivered to a U.S. person other than a major U.S. institutional investor. The analyst whose name appears in this research report is not licensed, registered, or qualified as a research analyst with FINRA and may not be an associated person of SGRIL and, therefore, may not be subject to applicable restrictions under FINRA Rule 2241 regarding communications by a research analyst with a subject company, public appearances by the research



Equity Research

analyst, and trading securities held by a research analyst account. To make further inquiries related to this report, United States residents should contact their SGRIL representative.

ANALYST CERTIFICATION / REGULATION AC: The analyst and associate certify that the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect their personal views about the subject securities or issuers. In addition, the analyst and associate certify that no part of their compensation was, is, or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendations or views expressed in this research report.

SPROTT CAPITAL PARTNERS EXPLANATION OF RECCOMENDATIONS: Should SCP issue research with recommendations, the research rating guidelines will be based on the following recommendations:

BUY: The stocks total returns are expected to be materially better than the overall market with higher return expectations needed for more risky securities markets

NEUTRAL: The stock's total returns are expected to be in line with the overall market

SELL: The stocks total returns are expected to be materially lower than the overall market

TENDER: The analyst recommends tendering shares to a formal tender offering

UNDER REVIEW: The stock will be placed under review when there is a significant material event with further information pending; and/or when the research analyst determines it is necessary to await adequate information that could potentially lead to a reevaluation of the rating, target price or forecast; and/or when coverage of a particular security is transferred from one analyst to another to give the new analyst time to reconfirm the rating, target price or forecast.

NOT RATED ((N/R): The stock is not currently rated

Research Disclosure				
1	1 SCP and its affiliates collectively beneficially owns 1% or more of any class of the issuer's equity securities ¹			
2	The analyst or any associate of the analyst responsible for the report or recommendation or any individual directly involved in the preparation of the report holds or is short any of the issuer's securities directly or through derivatives	NO		
3	An SCP partner, director, officer or analyst involved in the preparation of a report on the issuer, has during the preceding 12 months provided services to the issuer for remuneration other than normal course investment advisory or trading execution services	NO		
4	SCP has provided investment banking services for the issuer during the 12 months preceding the date of issuance of the research report or recommendation	NO		
5	Name of any director, officer, employee or agent of SCP who is an officer, director or employee of the issuer, or who serves in an advisory capacity to the issuer	YES		
6	SCP is making a market in an equity or equity related security of the issuer	NO		
7	The analyst preparing this report received compensation based upon SCP's investment banking revenue for the issuer	NO		
8	The analyst has conducted a site visit and has viewed a major facility or operation of the issuer	YES		
9	The analyst has been reimbursed for travel expenses for a site visit by the issuer	NO		

Sprott Capital Partners Equity Research Ratings:

Summary of Recommendations as of Ja	nuary 2023
BUY:	53
HOLD:	1
SELL:	0
UNDER REVIEW:	1
TENDER:	0
NOT RATED:	0
TOTAL	55

¹ As at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of issuance of the research report or the end of the second most recent month if the issue date is less than 10 calendar days after the end of the most recent month

