Sprott Equity Research Ticker: PDM CN 1021 cash: \$19m

07 September 2021

Ticker: PDM CN	1Q21 cash: \$19m	Project : LK Project / Tyko				
Market cap: C\$55m	Price: C\$0.23/sh	Country: Finland / Canada, ON				
RECOMMEND (unc): BUY	TARGET (unc): C\$0 70/sh	RISK RATING HIGH				

We see today's Haukiaho MRE as a 'taster' of what is to come at Kaukua South. Haukiaho's MRE came quickly given the historic wide-spaced drilling, still seeing an impressive like-for-like 24% increase in ounces from <2km drilling, itself talking to the simplicity of these layered intrusions. For the sake of simplicity, the 1.1Moz @ 1.08g/t AuEq at spot is a nice beat on the prior 920koz @ 1.23g/t AuEq (850koz @ 1.14g/t PdEq lifts to 1.1Moz @ 1.00g/t PdEq). Haukiaho is far from done yet, with a sparsely drilled +2km strike likely to convert with modest drilling, and perhaps more interestingly, a further 15km trend with limited exploration. However, we think the center of gravity will remain further north at Kaukua for two simple reasons of size and grade. Kaukua Main's 1Moz @ 1.5q/t PdEq is materially higher grade, although at a higher cut-off, Haukiaho does host ~750koz @ 1.45q/t AuEq for example. However, layering in size, adding our own published estimate of Kaukua South of 1.6Moz @ 1.1q/t PdEq (2.2Moz @ 1.24q/t AuEq at spot) could take that area to ~2.5Moz PdEq already. Nearby, smaller Murtolampi shouldn't be forgotten with its 79m @ 2.9g/t PdEq likely to add several hundred thousand ounces in our view. If Kaukua South is booked at or over our estimate, this would take group resource to 3.6Moz @ 1.1g/t PdEq (3.9Moz @ 1.22g/t AuEq), in line with our original investment thesis: **3-5Moz potential**. Even then, this system is growing given newly surveyed, very significant, bulls-eye geophysical anomalies both east and west of Kaukua South, and of course the Tyco nickel asset in Canada adds material value too. As such, we maintain our BUY rating and C\$0.70/sh PT based on SCPe 3.6Moz PdEq (3.9Moz AuEq) including our SCPe resource for Kaukua South of 1.6Moz @ 1.1q/t PdEq (1.7Moz @ 1.2q/t AuEq) ahead of the 1H22 (or sooner) maiden MRE there. Combined with a scarcity premium on size and jurisdiction, and our estimate of the stock trading at <0.1xNAV now with 1xNAV FF FD of ~C\$1.50-2.00/sh approaching production makes this a conviction name for us.

				-				
LK Project (100%)	Tonnes (Mt)	∆ (%)	Grade (g/t PdEq*)	∆ (%)	Ounces (koz PdEq*)	∆ (%)	Grade (g/t AuEq^)	Ounces (koz AuEq)^
Kaukua Main: M&I	11.0	-	1.49	-	528	-	1.62	571
Kaukua Main: inferred	10.9	-	1.22	-	427	-	1.32	462
Haukiaho: inferred	32.7	41%	1.00	-12%	1052	24%	1.08	1137
Total	54.6	21%	1.14	-8 %	2,007	11%	1.24	2170
SCPe Kaukua South	44.4	-	1.11	-	1582	-	1.20	1711
GRAND TOTAL	99.0	11%	1.13	-4%	3,590	6%	1.22	3881
Conversion (%)	68%	-10%		-	68%	-		
SCP ROM @ 75% conv.	67.1	-	1.13	-4%	2,433.72	-4%	1.22	2631

Table 1. (A) New Haukiaho resource against and (B) constraining inputs

Source: SCP, 3Q19 Kaukua MRE, 3Q21 Haukiaho, delta to 2013 Haukiaho non-compliant; *PdEq @ LT: \$2,000/oz Pd, \$1,100/oz Pt,

1,850/oz Au, \$8.00/lb Ni, and \$4.00/lb Cu, ^AuEq @ spot today

Haukiaho resource lifts 24% to 1.2Moz @ 1.1g/t PdEq ahead of YE21 Kaukua Area MRE

Palladium One has released a maiden compliant 43-101 resource of 1.21Moz @ 1.15g/t PdEq (1.26g/t AuEq at spot for reference) based on 1,942m of infill / confirmation drilling last year. The resource, extending over 3km strike of the 17km trend, is ~2/3 base-metal and 1/3 Pd+P. A further +2km strike contains some historic drilling over IP anomalies that, with a modest amount of new drilling could be upgraded. The 0.25g/t PdEq (\$15/t) cut-off resource is pit-constrained at \$1,650/oz Au, \$3.50/lb Cu, \$7.50/lb Ni, \$20.00/lb co, \$1,600/oz Pd and \$1,100/oz Pt. An elevated cut-off of 0.6g/t PdEq (\$25/t) was used to report the base-case despite the pit-shell models using 0.25g/t (\$15/t).

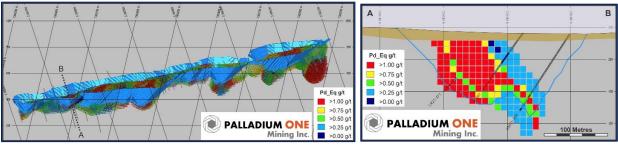


Figure 1. (A) Isometric and (B) cross-section views of Haukiaho MRE block model

Source: Palladium One

Why we like Palladium One

- 1. Existing 2Moz @ 1.14g/t PdEq pittable resource in Finland with cheap power and low 20% tax
- 2. SCPe +1.6Moz @ 1.1g/t PdEq on new Kaukua south asset
- 3. Brand new undrilled conductors east and west of Kaukua South
- 4. SCPe 23kt Ni contained at Ontario high-grade sulphide discovery 'in for free' and growing
- 5. Fully funded 27,000m program underway

Catalysts

- 1. CY21: Ongoing drill results from planned 27,000m (Finland 23,000m, Canada 4,000m)
- 2. 1H22: Kaukua South maiden MRE
- 3. CY22: Regional drilling over new Kaukua anomalies and untested 15km strike at Haukiaho

Research

Brock Salier (London) M: +44 7400 666 913 <u>bsalier@sprott.com</u> Justin Chan (London) M: +44 7554 784 688 <u>ichan@sprott.com</u> Brandon Gaspar (Toronto) M: +1 437 533 3142 <u>bgaspar@sprott.com</u> Eleanor Magdzinski (Toronto) M: +1 705 669 7456 <u>emagdzinski@sprott.com</u>

Equity Research

Ticker: PDM CN	Price / ml		C\$0.23/s			Project PNAV today:	0.08x		Asset:	LK Project	
Author: B.Salier / B.Gaspar	Rec / 0.2	5xNAV PT:	BUY, C	\$0.7/sh		1xNAV _{3Q24} FF FD:	C\$1.85/sh		Country:	Finland	
Commodity price	CY21E	CY22E	CY23E	CY24E	SPOT	Resource / Reserve	Tonnes	PdEq	Grade	PdEq oz	AuEq oz
Palladium price	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,368	Kaukua Main 3Q19 resource	22Mt	1.36	ig/t	955koz	1032koz
Platinum Price	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,002	SCPe Kaukau South	44Mt	1.11	g/t	1582koz	1711koz
Gold price	1,850	1,850	1,850	1,850	1,796	SCP mining invty @ 75% conv.	67Mt	1.13	8g/t	2434koz	2631koz
Nickel Price	17,632	17,632	17,632	17,632	19,570	Haukiaho 3Q21 MRE	33Mt	1.00)g/t	1052koz	1137koz
Copper Price	8,926	8,926	8,926	8,926	9,363	Project: USES			Funding:	SOURCES	
SOTP project valuation*		C\$m	0/ship	NAVx	C\$/sh	Pre-DFS exploration / G&A:	C\$20m	C	ash + pre	first Au op.:	C\$30m
Ungeared @ build start (3Q23)	693.6	100%	1.00x	2.48	Build capex:	C\$380m		Pre-t	ouild equity:	C\$30m
Cash @ 2Q21		16.7	100%	1.00x	0.06	Fin. cost + WC over DFS	C\$18m	Bui	ld equity (۵.6xNAV:	C\$133m
Cash from options + warrants		13.4	100%	1.00x	0.05	TOTAL USES:	C\$418m	65	5% geared	debt @ 8%:	C\$247m
SCPe resources ex invty @ US	\$25/oz	36.6	100%	1.00x	0.13	Buffer / drill budget:	C\$22m	-	TOTAL	SOURCES:	C\$440m
Murtolampi sat. 200koz @ US	\$50/oz	12.7	100%	1.00x	0.05	Share data	Basic	FD with op	tions	FD for	· build
Tyko nominal upside (C\$m)		10.0	100%	1.00x	0.04	Basic shares (m)	241.2	279.7		490	
Asset NAV7% US\$2000/oz Po	I	783	1		2.80	Ratio analysis	CY20E	CY21E	CY22E	CY23E	CY24E
*Shares diluted for options min			_ Market P/N	IAV/7~ /020		Average shares out (m)	237.2	458.8	490.5	490.5	490.5
Asset value: 1xNPV project @				, (t) _{%4} q20		EPS (C\$/sh)	_	_	_	_	_
Project NPV (C\$m)			\$2000oz	\$250007	\$300007		_	_	_	_	_
Discount rate: 9%	¥130002	556	681	931	1,180	EV (C\$m)	47.3	74.2	82.2	36.4	347.7
Discount rate: 7%	503	556 644	783	1,060	1,180		47.3	-	- 82.2	- 30.4	- 347.7
Discount rate: 7%		749	904			FCF yield (%) PER (x)	-	-	-	-	-
	591		33%	1,213 41%	1,522		-	-	-	-	-
Ungeared project IRF		28%			49%	P/CF (x)	-	-	-	-	-
Project NPV (C\$/sh)			\$2000oz				-	-	-	-	-
Discount rate: 9%	1.53	1.99	2.43	3.33	4.22	Income statement	CY20E	CY21E	CY22E	CY23E	CY24E
Discount rate: 7%	1.80	2.30	2.80	3.79	4.78	Net revenue (C\$m)	-	-	-	-	-
Discount rate: 5%	2.11	2.68	3.23	4.34	5.44	COGS (C\$m)	-	-	-	-	-
*Project NPV, ex fin. costs and						Gross profit (C\$m)	-	-	-	-	-
Group NAV over time^	3Q21	3Q22	3Q23	3Q24	3Q25	D&A, attrib (C\$m)	-	-	-	-	-
LK Project NPV (C\$m)	598	640	694	997	1,181	G&A + sh based costs (C\$m)	1.3	2.2	2.1	3.2	4.2
G&A and finance costs (C\$m)	(88.3)	(82.6)	(76.7)	(76.3)	(58.5)	Finance cost (C\$m)	3.7	9.0	8.7	4.3	7.6
Net cash prior qtr (C\$m)	16.7	36.0	25.3	(76.2)	(211.5)	Taxes (C\$m)	-	(0.3)	-	-	-
Cash from options (C\$m)	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	Net income (C\$m)	(5.0)	(11.2)	(10.9)	(7.4)	(11.8)
Resource / exlo nom. (C\$m)	49.2	49.2	49.2	49.2	49.2	Cash flow, attrib.	CY20E	CY21E	CY22E	CY23E	CY24E
NAV FF FD (C\$m)	589	656	705	907	974	EBIT (C\$m)	(1.3)	(2.5)	(2.1)	(3.2)	(4.2)
Shares in issue (m)	280	411	411	490	490	Add back D&A (C\$m)	-	-	-	-	-
1xNAV7%/sh FF FD (C\$/sh)*	2.11	1.60	1.71	1.85	1.99	Less tax + net interest (C\$m)	3.7	8.7	8.7	4.3	7.6
Geared NAV at first con, dilute	ed for build,	, net G&A a	nd fin. cos	ts^		Net change in wkg cap (C\$m)	0.5	0.1	-	(0.2)	-
NAV at first con (C\$m)	\$1500oz	\$1750oz	\$2000oz	\$2500oz	\$3000oz	Other non-cash (C\$m)	(8.4)	(17.4)	(17.3)	(8.0)	(15.1)
Discount rate: 9%	596	748	897	1,195	1,492	Cash flow ops (C\$m)	(5.5)	(11.1)	(10.7)	(7.1)	(11.6)
Discount rate: 7%	651	815	974	1,294	1,613	PP&E - build + sust. (C\$m)	0.5	-	-	80.0	299.7
Discount rate: 5%	716	891	1,064	1,409	1,753	PP&E - expl'n (C\$m)	-	-	-	-	-
Geared project IRF		26%	30%	39%	46%	Cash flow inv. (C\$m)	(0.5)	-	-	(80.0)	(299.7)
NAV at first con (C\$/sh)*			\$2000oz		\$3000oz		7.9	35.3	10.0	132.9	-
Discount rate: 9%	1.07	1.43	1.79	2.50	3.22	Debt draw (repay) (C\$m)	-	-	-	-	246.8
Discount rate: 7%	1.22	1.61	1.99	2.75	3.52	Cash flow fin. (C\$m)	7.9	35.3	10.0	132.9	246.8
Discount rate: 5%	1.39	1.80	2.22	3.05	3.88	Net change in cash (C\$m)	1.9	24.2	(0.7)	45.8	(64.5)
^Project NPV incl grp SG&A & j					5.00	EBITDA (C\$m)	(4.9)	(11.5)			
					VE				(10.9)	(7.4)	(4.1)
Production	Y1	Y2	Y3	Y4	Y5	Balance sheet	CY20E	CY21E	CY22E	CY23E	CY24E
PdEq production (000oz)	143	166	166	153	148	Cash (C\$m)	7.2	31.3	30.6	76.4	11.9
AISC cost (US\$/oz PdEq)	769	738	738	799	822	Acc rec., inv, prepaid (C\$m)	0.3	0.2	0.2	-	
AISC = C1 + sustaining capex, Y	1 = LY25					PP&E + other (C\$m)	0.1	(0.2)	(0.2)	79.8	379.5
180koz Oz prod'n (LH	IS, 000oz)		C cost (US	\$/oz PdEq)	850/oz	Total assets (C\$m)	7.6	31.2	30.6	156.2	391.4
				→	830/02	Debt (C\$m)	-	-	-	-	246.8
160koz			A designed and a desi	-	800/oz	Accounts payable (C\$m)	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
					750/oz	Others (C\$m)	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
140koz		~				Total liabilities (C\$m)	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	247.8
					700/oz	Issued capital (C\$m)	20.0	54.9	65.0	198.1	198.3
120koz		1	1		650/oz	Retained earnings (C\$m)	(13.3)	(24.6)	(35.4)	(42.8)	(54.6)

Source: SCP estimates

DISCLOSURES & DISCLAIMERS

This research report (as defined in IIROC Rule 3400) is issued and approved for distribution in Canada by Sprott Capital Part ners LP ("SCP"), an investment dealer who is a member of the Investment Industry Regulatory Organization of Canada ("IIROC") and the Canadian Investor Protection Fund ("CIPF"). The general partner of SCP is Sprott Capital Partners GP Inc. and SCP is a wholly-owned subsidiary of Sprott Inc., which is a publicly listed company on the Toronto Stock Exchange under the symbol "SII". Sprott Asset Management LP ("SAM"), a registered investment manager to the Sprott Funds and is an affiliate of SCP. This research report is provided to retail clients and institutional investors for information purposes only. The opinions expressed in this report are the opinions of the author and readers should not assume they reflect the opinions or recommendations of SCP's research department. The information in this report is drawn from sources believed to be reliable but the accuracy or completeness of the information is not guaranteed, nor in providing it does SCP and/or affiliated companies or persons assume any responsibility or liability whatsoever. This report is not to be construed as an offer to sell or a solicitation of an offer to buy any securities. SCP accepts no liability whatsoever for any loss arising from any use or reliance on this research report or the information contained herein. Past performance is not a guarantee of future results, and no representation or warranty, expressed or implied, is made regarding future performance of any security mentioned in this research report. The price of the securities mentioned in this research report and the income they generate may fluctuate and/or be adversely affected by market factors or exchange rates, and investors may realize losses on investments in such securities, including the loss of investment principal. Furthermore, the securities discussed in this research report may not be liquid investments, may have a high level of volatility or may be subject to additional and special risks associated with securities and investments in emerging markets and/or foreign countries that may give rise to substantial risk and are not suitable for all investors. SCP may participate in an underwriting of, have a positionin, or make a market in, the securities mentioned herein, including options, futures or other derivatives instruments thereon, and may, as a principal or agent, buy or sell such products.

DISSEMINATION OF RESEARCH: SCP's research is distributed electronically through email or available in hard copy upon request. Research is disseminated concurrently to a pre-determined list of clients provided by SCP's Institutional Sales Representative and retail Investment Advisors. Should you wish to no longer receive electronic communications from us, please contact <u>unsubscribe@sprott.com</u> and indicate in the subject line your full name and/or corporate entity name and that you wish to unsubscribe from receiving research.

RESEARCH ANALYST CERTIFICATION: Each Research Analyst and/or Associate who is involved in the preparation of this research report hereby certifies that:

- The views and recommendations expressed herein accurately reflect his/her personal views about any and all of the securities or issuers that are the subject matter of this research report;
- His/her compensation is not and will not be directly related to the specific recommendations or view expressed by the Research analyst in this research report;
- They have not affected a trade in a security of any class of the issuer within the 30-day period prior to the publication of this research report;
- They have not distributed or discussed this Research Report to/with the issuer, investment banking group or any other third party except for the sole purpose of verifying factual information; and
- They are unaware of any other potential conflicts of interest.

UK RESIDENTS: Sprott Partners UK Limited ("Sprott") is an appointed representative of PillarFour Securities LLP which is authorized and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority. This document has been approved under section 21(1) of the FMSA 2000 by PillarFour Securities LLP ("PillarFour") for communication only to eligible counterparties and professional clients as those terms are defined by the rules of the Financial Conduct Authority. Its contents are not directed at UK retail clients. PillarFour does not provide investment services to retail clients. PillarFour publishes this document as non-independent research which is a marketing communication under the Conduct of Business rules. It has not been prepared in accordance with the regulatory rules relating to independent research, nor is it subject to the prohibition on dealing ahead of the dissemination of investment research. It does not constitute a personal recommendation and does not constitute an offer or a solicitation to buy or sell any security. Sprott and PillarFour consider this note to be an acceptable minor non-monetary benefit as defined by the FCA whichmay be received without charge. This is because the content is either considered to be commissioned by Sprott's clients as part of their advisory services to them or is shortterm market commentary. Neither Sprott nor PillarFour nor any of its directors, officers, employees or agents shall have any liability, howsoever arising, for any error or incompleteness of fact or opinion in it or lack of care in its preparation or publication; provided that this shall not exclude liability to the extent that this is impermissible under the law relating to financial services. All statements and opinions are made as of the date on the face of this document and are not held out as applicable thereafter. This document is intended for distributiononly in those jurisdictions where PillarFour is permitted to distribute its research.

IMPORTANT DISCLOSURES FOR U.S. PERSONS: This research report was prepared by Sprott Capital Partners LP ("SCP"), a company authorized to engage in securities activities in Canada. SCP is not a registered broker/dealer in the United States and, therefore, is not subject to U.S. rules regarding the preparation of research reports and the independence of research analysts. This research report is provided for distribution to "major U.S. institutional investors" in reliance on the exemption from registration provided by Rule 15a-6 of the U.S. Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"). Any U.S. recipient of this research report wishing to effect any transaction to buy or sell securities or related financial instruments based on the information provided in this research report should do so only through Sprott Global Resource InvestmentsLtd. ("SGRIL"), a broker dealer in the United States registered with the Securities Exchange Commission ("SEC"), the Financial Industry Authority ("FINRA"), and a member of the Securities Investor Protection Corporation ("SIPC"). Under no circumstances should any recipient of this research report effect any transaction to buy or sell securities or related financial instruments through SCP.

SGRIL accepts responsibility for the contents of this research report, subject to the terms set out below, to the extent that it is delivered to a U.S. person other than a major U.S. institutional investor. The analyst whose name appears in this research report is not licensed, registered, or qualified as a research analyst with FINRA and may not be an associated person of SGRIL and, therefore, may not be subject to applicable restrictions under FINRA Rule 2241 regarding communications by a research analyst with a subject company, public appearances by the research analyst, and trading securities held by a research analyst account. To make further inquiries related to this report, United States residents should contact their SGRIL representative.



Equity Research

ANALYST CERTIFICATION / REGULATION AC: The analyst and associate certify that the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect their personal views about the subject securities or issuers. In addition, the analyst and associate certify that no part of their compensationwas, is, or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendations or views expressed in this research report.

SPROTT CAPITAL PARTNERS EXPLANATION OF RECCOMENDATIONS: Should SCP issue research with recommendations, the research rating guidelines will be based on the following recommendations:

BUY: The stocks total returns are expected to be materially better than the overall market with higher return expectations needed for more risky securities markets

NEUTRAL: The stock's total returns are expected to be in line with the overall market

SELL: The stocks total returns are expected to be materially lower than the overall market

TENDER: The analyst recommends tendering shares to a formal tender offering

UNDER REVIEW: The stock will be placed under review when there is a significant material event with further information pending; and/or when the research analyst determines it is necessary to await adequate information that could potentially lead to a reevaluation of the rating, target price or forecast; and/or when coverage of a particular security is transferred from one analyst to another to give the new analyst time to reconfirm the rating, target price or forecast.

NOT RATED ((N/R): The stock is not currently rated

Research Disclosure					
1	SCP and its affiliates collectively beneficially owns 1% or more of any class of the issuer's equity securities 1	YES			
2	The analyst or any associate of the analyst responsible for the report or recommendation or any individual directly involved in the preparation of the report holds or is short any of the issuer's securities directly or through derivatives	YES			
3	An SCP partner, director, officer or analyst involved in the preparation of a report on the issuer, has during the preceding 12 months provided services to the issuer for remuneration other than normal course investment advisory or trading execution services	NO			
4	SCP has provided investment banking services for the issuer during the 12 months preceding the date of issuance of the research report or recommendation	YES			
5	Name of any director, officer, employee or agent of SCP who is an officer, director or employee of the issuer, or who serves in an advisory capacity to the issuer	NO			
6	SCP is making a market in an equity or equity related security of the issuer	NO			
7	The analyst preparing this report received compensation based upon SCP's investment banking revenue for the issuer	NO			
8	The analyst has conducted a site visit and has viewed a major facility or operation of the issuer	NO			
9	The analyst has been reimbursed for travel expenses for a site visit by the issuer	NO			

Sprott Capital Partners Equity Research Ratings:

Summary of Recommendations as of September 2021	
BUY:	46
HOLD:	0
SELL:	0
UNDER REVIEW:	0
TENDER:	0
NOT RATED:	0
TOTAL	46

¹ As at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of issuance of the research report or the end of the second most recent month if the issue date is less than 10 calendar days after the end of the most recent month

