

Ticker: AYA CNNet cash: US\$32m (+US\$29m options)Project: ZgounderMarket cap: C\$938mPrice: C\$9.82 /shCountry: MoroccoRECOMMENDATION (unc): BUYTARGET (unc): C\$13.00/shRISK RATING: HIGH

Aya continues to rack up impressive operational progress with another record quarter at Zgounder. Production is well above the guidance run rate and head grade at 297g/t has been both consistent and above guidance. While the major catalyst for the stock are drilling, the upcoming H2 resource update, and the long term mine plan update, more so than quarterly production, Benoit and team have already established a track record of achieving and beating their stated targets which is a key indicator for a young company. We maintain our BUY rating and C\$13.00/sh price target based on 2.0x NAV. We move up our full year production estimate to 1.6Moz, comfortably above guidance of 1.2Moz based on 275g/t.

Another record quarter at Zgounder as production remains comfortably above guidance rate

Aya announced Q2 production of 439koz Ag, well above our estimate of 317koz and the guidance run rate of 300koz per quarter (1.2Moz for the year). Head grade continued to outperform guidance at 297g/t, in line with Q1 and well above guidance of 258g/t for the year. Throughput continued its upward trajectory with 86% availability and 84.2% recovery for the flotation plant and 93% availability and 81.9% recovery for the cyanidation plant. Q2 financials are scheduled for release on 13 August before market open.

Figure 1. Location of DDH Results from Surface and Underground Drilling at Zgounder

		Actua	al	SCPe	QoQ	Vs SCPe	
	3Q20	4Q20	1Q21	2Q21	1Q21	% chg	% chg
Tonnes processed (kt)	26.0	52.1	48.5	56.3	45.0	16%	25%
Average grade (g/t Ag)	216.9	309.0	295.0	297.0	258.0	1%	15%
Flotation recovery (%)	nmf	81%	82%	84%	85%	3%	(1%)
Cyanidation recovery (%)	nmf	80%	84%	79%	85%	(6%)	(7%)
Average recovery (%) ⁽¹⁾	63%	79%	85%	82%	85%	(4%)	(4%)
Silver ingots produced (koz)	113.7	193.3	190.6	174.8	158.6	(8%)	10%
Silver in concentrate (koz)		214.7	198.5	264.4	158.6	33%	67 %
Total silver produced (koz)	113.7	408.0	389.1	439.1	317.3	13%	38%

Source: Aya Gold & Silver, SCPe

(1) Silver produced vs silver contained; may differ from published recovery due to silver in circuit stocking/destocking

Why we like Aya Gold & Silver

- 1. Proven management team led by Benoit La Salle (Semafo founder)
- 2. 100Moz resource target incorporates just current strike extent, with step outs as upside (SCPe additional 30Moz potential and growing).
- 3. Step out heavy 41,000m drilling program for 2021
- 4. Operational turnaround achieving scale at 1.2Mozpa current run rate and pathway to SCPe 6Mozpa pure-play silver production.

Catalysts

- 1. 2021: Completion of 700tpd plant upgrades
- 2. 2H21: Updated resource and reserve and 2,000tpd feasibility study
- 3. Mid-2024: SCPe 2,000tpd run rate

Research

Justin Chan (London) M: +44 7554 784 688 jchan@sprott.com

Brock Salier (London) M: +44 7400 666 913 bsalier@sprott.com

Brandon Gaspar (Toronto) M: +1 437 533 3142 bgaspar@sprott.com

Eleanor Magdzinski (Toronto) M: +1 705 669 7456 emagdzinski@sprott.com

Equity Research

Ticker: AYA CN	Price / mkt cap: Rec / PT:		C\$9.82/sh, C\$938m BUY / C\$13.00		<u> </u>	Market P/NAV:	1.56x		Assets:	Zgounder	
J Chan / B Gaspar						1xNAV _{2Q20} FD:	C\$6.28/sh		Country:	Morocco	
Group-level SOTP valuation	1021	2Q21E	0/	NAV.	oć /-b	Share data			100.2	FD - FF	100.3
Zgounder NPV 2Q21E		US\$m 433	O/ship 100%	NAVx 1.0x	C\$/sh 4.95	Basic shares (m): 95.5 Commodity price	CY20E	+ options (m): CY21E	109.2 CY22E	FD + FF CY23E	109.2 CY23E
Central SG&A & fin costs 2Q21E		(21)	-	1.0x	(0.24)	Silver price (US\$/oz)	20.8	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0
Ounces outside mine plan (\$50/oz AuEq)		-	100%	1.0x	-	Ratio analysis	CY20E	CY21E	CY22E	CY23E	CY23E
Other assets (50/oz AuEq) Cash and restr. cash 1Q21		77 32		1.0x 1.0x	0.88	FD shares out (m) EPS (US\$/sh)	109.2 (0.016)	109.2 0.051	109.2 0.080	109.2 0.026	109.2 0.148
Debt 1Q21		(0)	-	1.0x	(0.00)	CFPS before w/c (US\$/sh)	0.02	0.031	0.080	0.08	0.23
ITM options		28		1.0x	0.32	FCFPS pre growth spend (US\$/sh)	(0.00)	0.11	0.16	0.07	0.21
1xNAV5% US\$24/oz		548			6.28	FCF/sh (US\$/sh)	(0.03)	0.02	(0.06)	(0.25)	0.05
Target multiples		Multiple			C\$/sh	EV (US\$m)	629	701	662	699	732
Target P/NAV Multiple		2.0x			13.00	FCF yield - pre growth spend (%)	neg	1.4%	2.2%	1.0%	2.9%
Target price					13.00	FCF yield (%)	neg	0.3%	neg	neg	0.7%
1xNAV sensitivity to gold price and dis	scount / NAV n	nultiple				PER (x)	(371.3)	129.7x	77.5x	267.8x	49.6x
1xNAV Zgounder (US\$m)	\$15oz	\$20oz	\$24oz	\$30oz	\$35oz	P/CF (x)	251.0x	52.1x	37.2x	82.1x	31.9x
7% discount	48	217	353	556	725	EV/EBITDA (x)	6,233.5x	64.2x	40.6x	39.0x	21.6x
5% discount	63	268	433	679	885	Income statement	CY20E	CY21E	CY22E	CY23E	CY23E
3% discount	80	333	536	840	1,093	Revenue (US\$m)	14	33	42	49	72
Valuation (C\$/sh)	\$15oz	\$20oz	\$24oz	\$30oz	\$35oz	COGS (US\$m)	(8)	(15)	(19)	(27)	(34)
1.5xNAV	3.00	6.60	9.40	13.70	17.20	Gross profit (US\$m)	6	18	22	22	38
2.0xNAV	4.00	8.80	12.60	18.20	22.90	Expenses (US\$m)	(2)	(2)	(3)	(3)	(8)
2.5xNAV	5.10	11.00	15.70	22.80	28.70	Impairment & other (US\$m)	-	(-)	(5)	-	-
Valuation over time	1Q20E	1021E	1Q22E	1023E	1Q24E	2 Net finance costs (US\$m)	1.3	(0.0)	_	(6.0)	(3.6)
	433	453	472	501	545	Tax (US\$m)	(0.9)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(2.7)	(5.0)
Mines NPV (US\$m)	(26)	(23)	(18)	(14)	(48)	Minority interest (US\$m)	(0.5)	(1.7)	(0.1)	(0.6)	(1.2)
Cntrl G&A & fin costs (US\$m)	30	25	17	54	70		3.9		19.4	9.9	19.6
Net cash at 1Q (US\$m)						Net income attr. (US\$m)		14.3			
Other Assets + Options	105	105	105	105	105	EBITDA	(1.8)	5.6	8.8	2.8	16.2
1xNAV (US\$m)	541	560	575	645	670	Cash flow	CY20E	CY21E	CY22E	CY23E	CY23E
P/NAV (x):	1.59x	1.53x	1.49x	1.33x	1.28x	Profit/(loss) after tax (US\$m)	(2)	6	9	3	16
1xNAV share px FD (C\$/sh)	6.19	6.41	6.59	7.39	7.67	Add non-cash items (US\$m)	4	8	9	6	9
ROI to equity holder (% pa)	-37%	-35%	-18%	-9%	-6%	Less wkg cap / other (US\$m)	(1)	(2)	(1)	42	10
1.2xNAV share px FD (C\$/sh)	7.43	7.69	7.90	8.87	9.21	Cash flow ops (US\$m)	1	12	17	51	35
ROI to equity holder (% pa)	-24%	-22%	-10%	-3%	-2%	PP&E (US\$m)	(2)	(11)	(25)	(36)	(20)
Resource / Reserve	Mt	Moz Ag	Moz Au	EV/oz Ag	EV/oz AgEq	Other (US\$m)	0	-	-	-	-
Measured, ind. & inf Zgounder	4.73	44.8		10.8	17.9	Cash flow inv. (US\$m)	(6)	(11)	(25)	(36)	(20)
SCPe Mine inventory - Zgounder	13.05	120.0		6.7	6.7	Debt draw (repayment) (US\$m)	(0.1)	25.0	25.0	(20.0)	(20.0)
Other assets - M&I&I	22.69	18.6	1,295			Equity issuance (US\$m)	20.0	-	-	21.7	-
Total M&I&I	27.42	63.4	1295	12.7	4.9	Other (US\$m)	(1.6)	-	-	-	-
Production (100%)	CY19A	CY20E	CY21E	CY22E	CY23E	Cash flow fin. (US\$m)	18.3	25.0	25.0	1.7	(20.0)
Zgounder (000oz Ag)	452	690	1,611	2,072	2,174	Net change post forex (US\$m)	13	26	17	17	(4)
Zgounder cash cost (US\$/oz)	6.68	9.67	8.55	8.29	11.08	Balance sheet	CY20E	CY21E	CY22E	CY22E	CY22E
Zgounder AISC (US\$/oz)	18.83	11.82	11.00	9.70	13.01	Cash (US\$m)	33	53	70	87	83
Group (000oz Ag)	452	690	1,611	2,072	2,174	Accounts receivable (US\$m)	4	5	6	7	11
Group cash cost (US\$/oz)	7.84	12.09	9.34	9.31	12.32	Inventories (US\$m)	2	5	6	7	9
Group AISC (US\$/oz)	21.46	22.52	15.17	12.59	14.85	PPE & exploration (US\$m)	30	38	56	86	96
C1 = opex (excl. G&A) + royalties; AISC = C						Other (US\$m)	2	12	12	12	12
Production			→ AISC (US\$			Total assets (US\$m)	72	112	150	199	211
4,000koz					US\$40/oz	Debt (US\$m)	0	25	50	30	10
3,000koz					US\$30/oz	Other liabilities (US\$m)	10	12	14	58	74
2,000koz	_				US\$20/oz		112	119	121	143	143
		<u> </u>		-		Shareholders equity (US\$m)					
1,000koz					US\$10/oz	Retained earnings (US\$m)	(51)	(45)	(36)	(33)	(17)
0koz					US\$0/oz	Minority int. & other (US\$m)	1	1	1	1	1
CY19A CY20	DE CY	/21E	CY22E	CY23E		Liabilities+equity (US\$m)	72	112	150	199	211



Equity Research

DISCLOSURES & DISCLAIMERS

This research report (as defined in IIROC Rule 3400) is issued and approved for distribution in Canada by Sprott Capital Partners LP ("SCP"), an $investment\ dealer\ who\ is\ a\ member\ of\ the\ Investment\ Industry\ Regulatory\ Organization\ of\ Canada\ ("IIROC")\ and\ th\ e\ Canadian\ Investor\ Protection\ of\ Canada\ ("IROC")\ and\ th\ e\ Canadian\ Investor\ Protection\ of\ Canada\ ("IROC")\ and\ th\ e\ Canadian\ Investor\ Protection\ of\ Canada\ ("IROC")\ and\ th\ e\ Canadian\ Investor\ Protection\ of\ Canada\ ("IROC")\ and\ th\ e\ Canadian\ Investor\ Protection\ of\ Canada\ ("IROC")\ and\ th\ e\ Canadian\ Investor\ Protection\ of\ Canada\ ("IROC")\ and\ th\ e\ Canadian\ Investor\ Protection\ of\ Canada\ ("IROC")\ and\ th\ e\ Canadian\ Investor\ Protection\ of\ Canada\ ("IROC")\ and\ th\ e\ Canadian\ Investor\ Protection\ of\ Canada\ ("IROC")\ and\ th\ e\ Canadian\ Investor\ Protection\ of\ Canada\ ("IROC")\ and\ th\ e\ Canadian\ Investor\ Protection\ of\ Canada\ ("IROC")\ and\ th\ e\ Canada\ of\ Canada\ of$ Fund ("CIPF"). The general partner of SCP is Sprott Capital Partners GP Inc. and SCP is a wholly-owned subsidiary of Sprott Inc., which is a publicly listed company on the Toronto Stock Exchange under the symbol "SII". Sprott Asset Management LP ("SAM"), a registered investment manager to the Sprott Funds and is an affiliate of SCP. This research report is provided to retail clients and institutional investors for information purposes only. The opinions expressed in this report are the opinions of the author and readers should not assume they reflect the opinions or recommendations of SCP's research department. The information in this report is drawn from sources believed to be reliable but the accuracy or completeness of the information is not guaranteed, nor in providing it does SCP and/or affiliated companies or persons assume any responsibility or liability whatsoever. This report is not to be construed as an offer to sell or a solicitation of an offer to buy any securities. SCP accepts no liability whatsoever for any loss arising from any use or reliance on this research report or the information contained herein. Past performance is not a guarantee of future results, and no representation or warranty, expressed or implied, is made regarding future performance of any security mentioned in this research report. The price of the securities mentioned in this research report and the income they generate may fluctuate and/or be adversely affected by market factors or exchange rates, and investors may realize losses on investments in such securities, including the loss of investment principal. Furthermore, the securities discussed in this research report may not be liquid investments, may have a high level of volatility or may be subject to additional and special risks associated with securities and investments in emerging markets and/or foreign countries that may give rise to substantial risk and are not suitable for all investors. SCP may participate in an underwriting of, have a position in, or make a market in, the securities mentioned herein, including options, futures or other derivatives instruments thereon, and may, as a principal or agent, buy or sell such products.

DISSEMINATION OF RESEARCH: SCP's research is distributed electronically through email or available in hard copy upon request. Research is disseminated concurrently to a pre-determined list of clients provided by SCP's Institutional Sales Representative and retail Investment Advisors. Should you wish to no longer receive electronic communications from us, please contact unsubscribe@sprott.com and indicate in the subject line your full name and/or corporate entity name and that you wish to unsubscribe from receiving research.

RESEARCH ANALYST CERTIFICATION: Each Research Analyst and/or Associate who is involved in the preparation of this research report hereby certifies that:

- The views and recommendations expressed herein accurately reflect his/her personal views about any and all of the securities or issuers that are the subject matter of this research report;
- His/her compensation is not and will not be directly related to the specific recommendations or view expressed by the Research analyst in this research report;
- They have not affected a trade in a security of any class of the issuer within the 30-day period prior to the publication of this research report;
- They have not distributed or discussed this Research Report to/with the issuer, investment banking group or any other third party
 except for the sole purpose of verifying factual information; and
- They are unaware of any other potential conflicts of interest.

UK RESIDENTS: Sprott Partners UK Limited ("Sprott") is an appointed representative of PillarFour Securities LLP which is authorized and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority. This document has been approved under section 21(1) of the FMSA 2000 by PillarFour Securities LLP ("PillarFour") for communication only to eligible counterparties and professional clients as those terms are defined by the rules of the Financial Conduct Authority. Its contents are not directed at UK retail clients. PillarFour does not provide investment services to retail clients. PillarFour publishes this document as non-independent research which is a marketing communication under the Conduct of Business rules. It has not been prepared in accordance with the regulatory rules relating to independent research, nor is it subject to the prohibition on dealing ahead of the dissemination of investment research. It does not constitute a personal recommendation and does not constitute an offer or a solicitation to buy or sell any security. Sprott and PillarFour consider this note to be an acceptable minor non-monetary benefit as defined by the FCA which may be received without charge. This is because the content is either considered to be commissioned by Sprott's clients as part of their advisory services to them or is short term market commentary. Neither Sprott nor PillarFour nor any of its directors, officers, employees or agents shall have any liability, howsoever arising, for any error or incompleteness of fact or opinion in it or lack of care in its preparation or publication; provided that this shall not exclude liability to the extent that this is impermissible under the law relating to financial services. All statements and opinions are made as of the date on the face of this document and are not held out as applicable thereafter. This document is intended for distribution only in those jurisdictions where PillarFour is permitted to distribute its research.

IMPORTANT DISCLOSURES FOR U.S. PERSONS: This research report was prepared by Sprott Capital Partners LP ("SCP"), a company authorized to engage in securities activities in Canada. SCP is not a registered broker/dealer in the United States and, therefore, is not subject to U.S. rules regarding the preparation of research reports and the independence of research analysts. This research report is provided for distribution to "major U.S. institutional investors" in reliance on the exemption from registration provided by Rule 15a-6 of the U.S. Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"). Any U.S. recipient of this research report wishing to effect any transaction to buy or sell securities or related financial instruments based on the information provided in this research report should do so only through Sprott Global Resource Investments Ltd. ("SGRIL"), a broker dealer in the United States registered with the Securities Exchange Commission ("SEC"), the Financial Industry Authority ("FINRA"), and a member of the Securities Investor Protection Corporation ("SIPC"). Under no circumstances should any recipient of this research report effect any transaction to buy or sell securities or related financial instruments through SCP.

SGRIL accepts responsibility for the contents of this research report, subject to the terms set out below, to the extent that it is delivered to a U.S. person other than a major U.S. institutional investor. The analyst whose name appears in this research report is not licensed, registered, or qualified as a research analyst with FINRA and may not be an associated person of SGRIL and, therefore, may not be subject to applicable restrictions under FINRA Rule 2241 regarding communications by a research analyst with a subject company, public appearances by the research analyst, and trading securities held by a research analyst account. To make further inquiries related to this report, United States residents should contact their SGRIL representative.



Equity Research

ANALYST CERTIFICATION / REGULATION AC: The analyst and associate certify that the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect their personal views about the subject securities or issuers. In addition, the analyst and associate certify that no part of their compensation was, is, or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendations or views expressed in this research report.

SPROTT CAPITAL PARTNERS EXPLANATION OF RECCOMENDATIONS: Should SCP issue research with recommendations, the research rating guidelines will be based on the following recommendations:

BUY: The stocks total returns are expected to be materially better than the overall market with higher return expectations needed for more risky securities markets

NEUTRAL: The stock's total returns are expected to be in line with the overall market

SELL: The stocks total returns are expected to be materially lower than the overall market

TENDER: The analyst recommends tendering shares to a formal tender offering

UNDER REVIEW: The stock will be placed under review when there is a significant material event with further information pending; and/or when the research analyst determines it is necessary to await adequate information that could potentially lead to a reevaluation of the rating, target price or forecast; and/or when coverage of a particular security is transferred from one analyst to another to give the new analyst time to reconfirm the rating, target price or forecast.

NOT RATED ((N/R): The stock is not currently rated

Re	search Disclosure	Response		
1	SCP and its affiliates collectively beneficially owns 1% or more of any class of the issuer's equity securities ¹			
2	The analyst or any associate of the analyst responsible for the report or recommendation or any individual directly involved in the preparation of the report holds or is short any of the issuer's securities directly or through derivatives	NO		
3	An SCP partner, director, officer or analyst involved in the preparation of a report on the issuer, has during the preceding 12 months provided services to the issuer for remuneration other than normal course investment advisory or trading execution services	NO		
4	SCP has provided investment banking services for the issuer during the 12 months preceding the date of issuance of the research report or recommendation	YES		
5	Name of any director, officer, employee or agent of SCP who is an officer, director or employee of the issuer, or who serves in an advisory capacity to the issuer	NO		
6	SCP is making a market in an equity or equity related security of the issuer	NO		
7	The analyst preparing this report received compensation based upon SCP's investment banking revenue for the issuer	NO		
8	The analyst has conducted a site visit and has viewed a major facility or operation of the issuer	NO		
9	The analyst has been reimbursed for travel expenses for a site visit by the issuer	NO		

Sprott Capital Partners Equity Research Ratings:

Summary of recommendations as of July 2021	
BUY:	44
HOLD:	0
SELL:	0
UNDER REVIEW:	0
TENDER:	0
NOT RATED:	0
TOTAL	44

¹ As at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of issuance of the research report or the end of the second most recent month if the issue date is less than 10 calendar days after the end of the most recent month



Page 4